

## NO PHOTO AVAILABLE

Significant Date:

Statehood Era (1815-1860)

Registry Year: 1974 Erected Date: 1975

**Marker Location** 

Address: 661 Alfred Street

City: Detroit

State: MI ZipCode: 48201

County: Wayne

Township:

Lat: 42.34611300 / Long: -83.04665700

Web URL:

## Front - Title/Description

## William Ferguson Homesite

William Ferguson, Michigan's first black legislator, lived on this site. Born in 1857 to the family of one of the state's first black doctors, he was educated in Detroit schools. Successful in printing and real estate, he also became a lawyer, and in 1889 when he was expelled from Gies' European Hotel Restaurant for refusing to eat in the colored section, he filed suit. Defeated in lower court, he and his lawyer, D. Augustus Straker, appealed to the Michigan Supreme Court. In Ferguson v. Gies (1890), the court ruled that separation by race in public places was illegal. The ruling propelled Ferguson to a prominent position in the black community, and he was elected to the Michigan House of Representatives in 1893 and 1895. He died in 1910.

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